

m°15p259

1) Calculer $I = \int_0^2 f(t) dt$ avec $f(t) = -2t^3 + 4t^2 - 5t$

Si $F(t) = -2 \times \frac{t^4}{4} + 4 \times \frac{t^3}{3} - 5 \times \frac{t^2}{2}$ alors $F'(t) = -2 \times \frac{4t^3}{4} + 4 \times \frac{3t^2}{3} - 5 \times \frac{2t}{2}$

donc $I = F(2) - F(0)$

$$I = -\frac{22}{3} - 0$$

$$I = -\frac{22}{3} \approx -7,333$$

2) Calculer $J = \int_{10}^{12} f(u) du$ avec $f(u) = \frac{2u}{u^2 - 8}$

Si $F(u) = \ln|u^2 - 8|$ alors $F'(u) = \frac{2u}{u^2 - 8}$

donc $J = F(12) - F(10)$

$$J = \ln|12^2 - 8| - \ln|10^2 - 8|$$

$$J = \ln|136| - \ln|92|$$

Or $|136| = 136$ et $|92| = 92$

$$J = \ln(136) - \ln(92)$$

$$J = \ln\left(\frac{136}{92}\right)$$

$$J = \ln\frac{34}{23} \approx 0,391$$

3) Calculer $K = \int_1^2 f(x) dx$ avec $f(x) = 6x(x^2 + 4)^3$

Si $F(x) = (x^2 + 4)^4$ alors $F'(x) = 4(x^2 + 4)^3 \times 2x$
 $F'(x) = 8x(x^2 + 4)^3$

Si $F(x) = \frac{6}{8}(x^2 + 4)^4$ alors $F'(x) = \frac{6}{8} \times (8x(x^2 + 4)^3)$

donc $K = F(2) - F(1)$

$$K = \frac{6}{8}(2^2 + 4)^4 - \frac{6}{8}(1^2 + 4)^4$$

$$K = \frac{6}{8}[8^4 - 5^4]$$

$$K = \frac{10413}{4} = 2603,25$$

4) Calculer $L = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} f(y) dy$ avec $f(y) = 3 \sin(3y + \frac{\pi}{2})$

Si $F(y) = -\cos(3y + \frac{\pi}{2})$ alors $F'(y) = 3 \sin(3y + \frac{\pi}{2})$

donc $L = F(\frac{\pi}{2}) - F(0)$

$$L = -\cos\left(\frac{3\pi}{2} + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) - (-\cos(0 + \frac{\pi}{2}))$$

$$L = -\cos(2\pi) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

$$L = -1 + 0$$

$$\underline{L = -1}$$